

# Development of the vision and hearing screening micro-simulation models

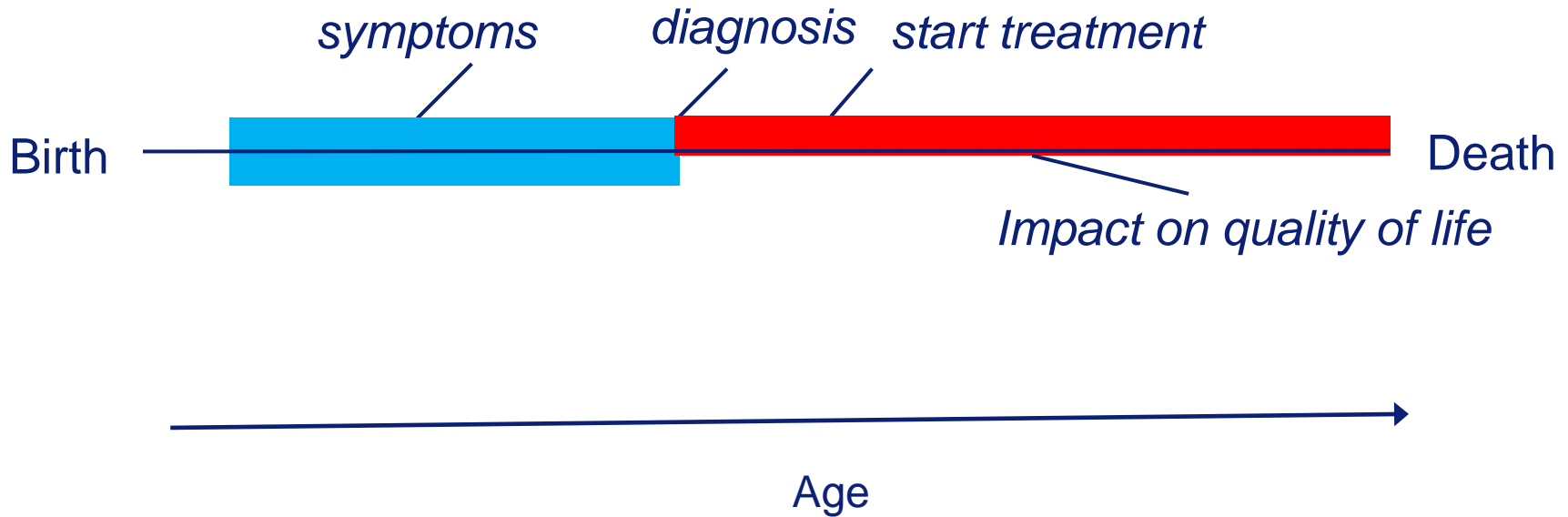
EAM Heijnsdijk, ML Verkleij, HJ de Koning



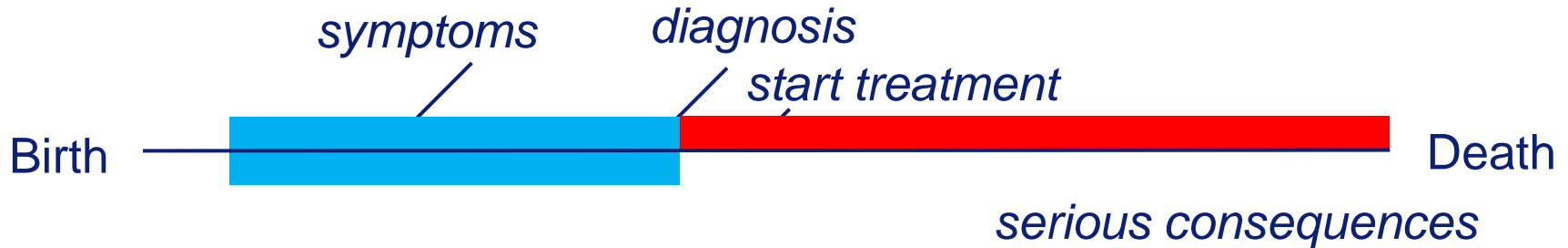
# Aim

- Evaluate benefits, and harms and cost-effectiveness of current vision and hearing screening programmes
- Predict effects of introduction/change of programmes

# Evaluation of screening programmes



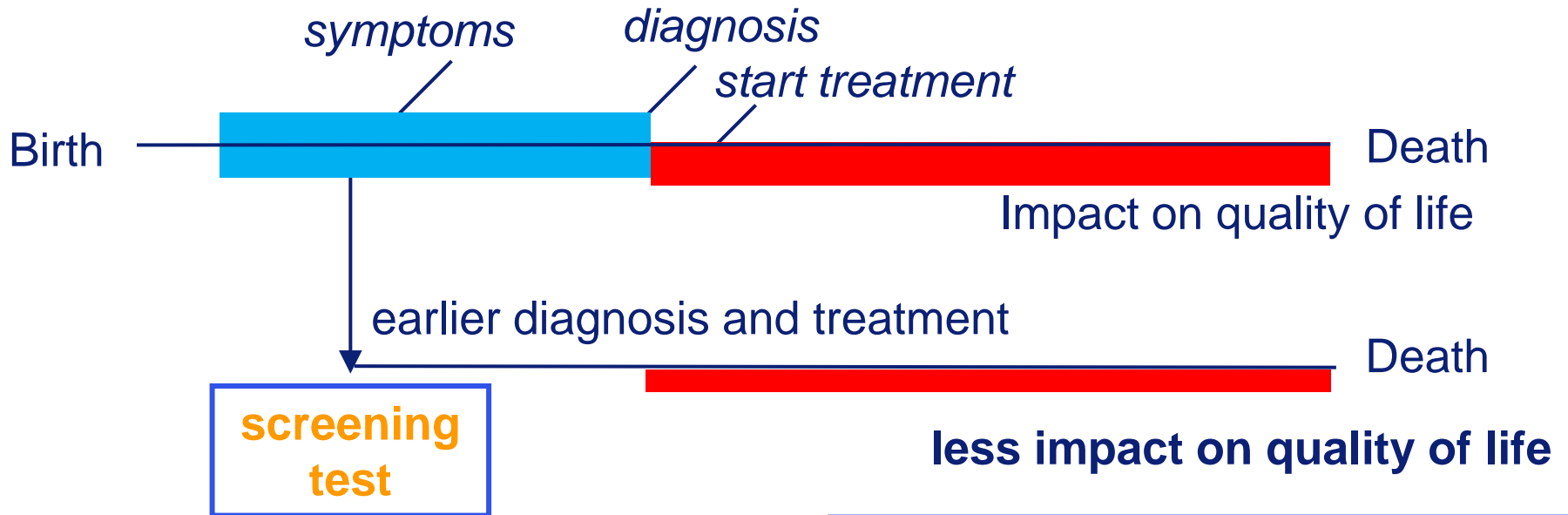
# General background



## General background

- Incidence (risk factors)
- Life expectancy
- Treatment
- Costs

# Screening programme



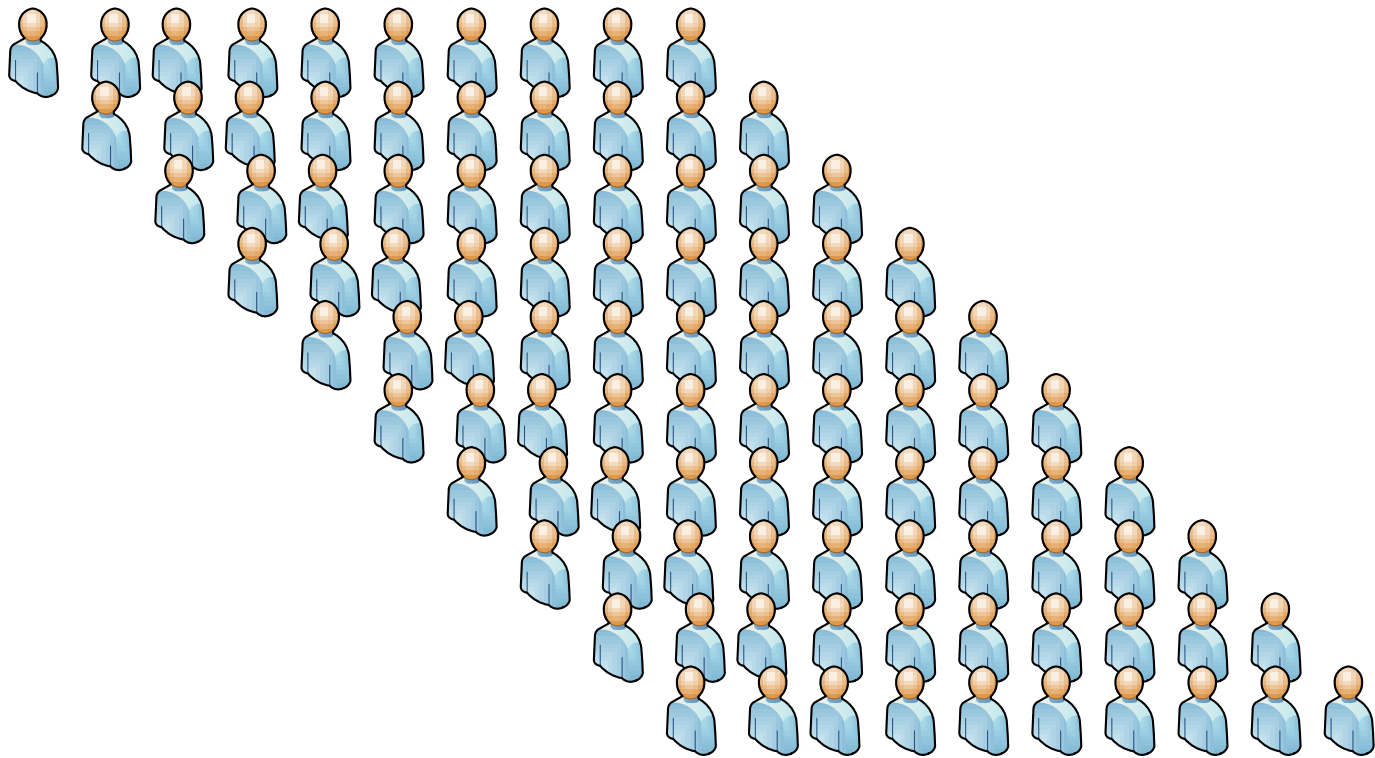
## Screening programme

- Age and frequency
- Type of test
- Sensitivity and specificity
- Attendance
- Referral criteria

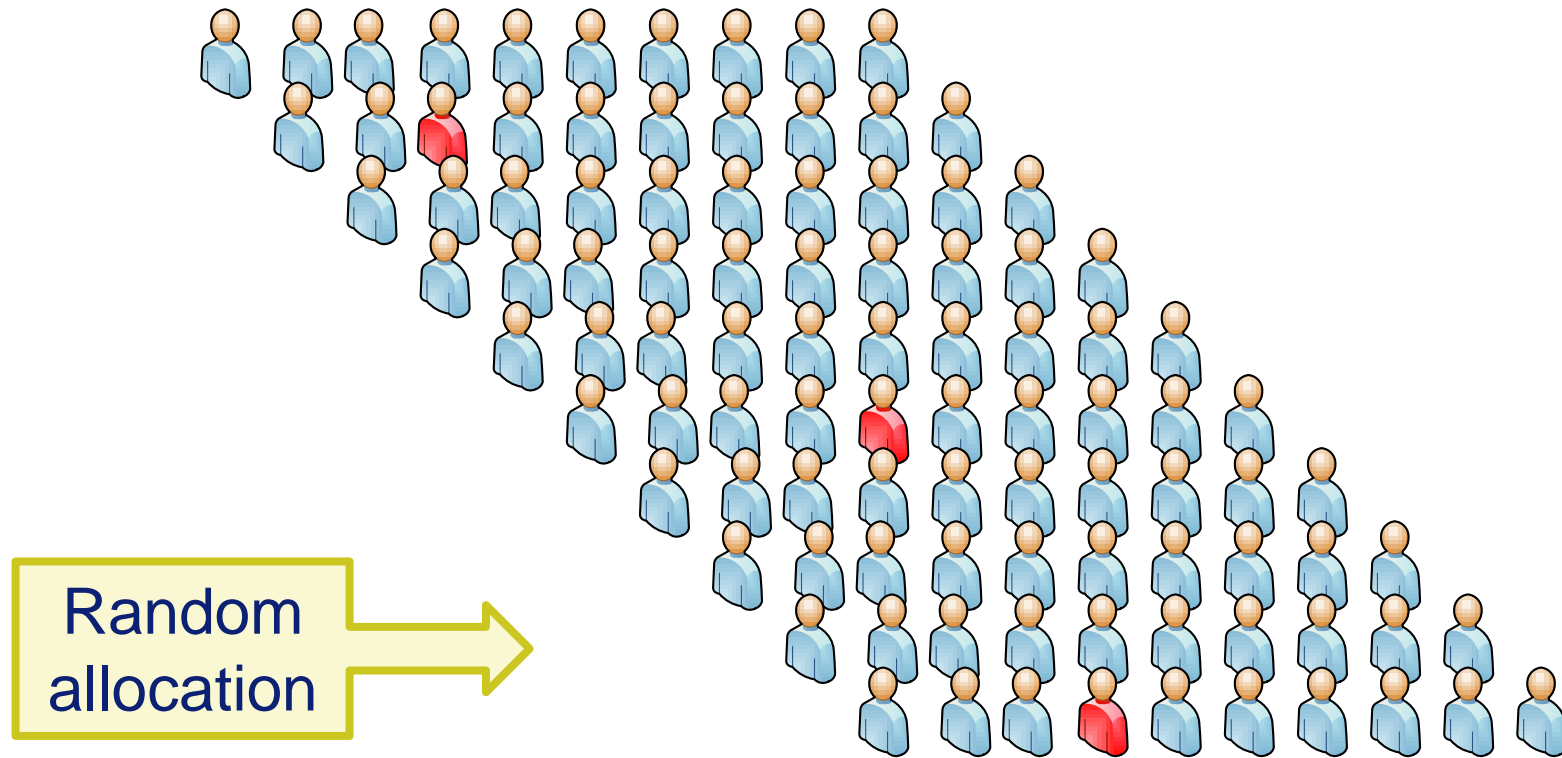
## Health outcomes (life time)

Visual impairment  
Irreversible life-long speech and language impairment

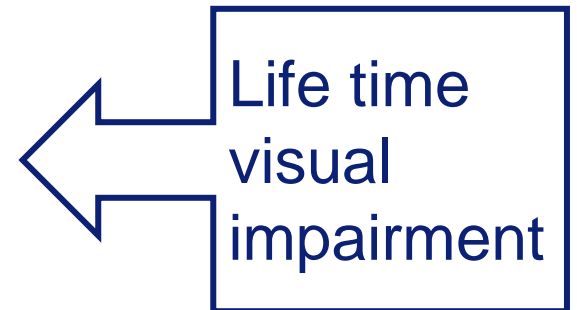
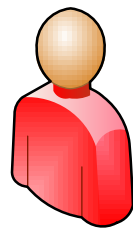
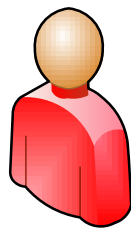
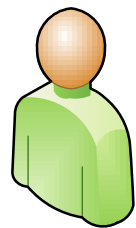
# Microsimulation: simulating a large cohort



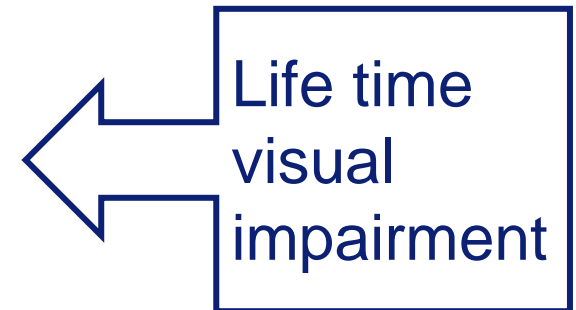
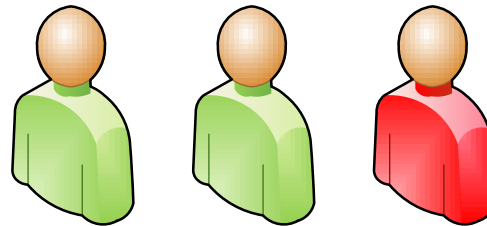
# Simulating amblyopia prevalence



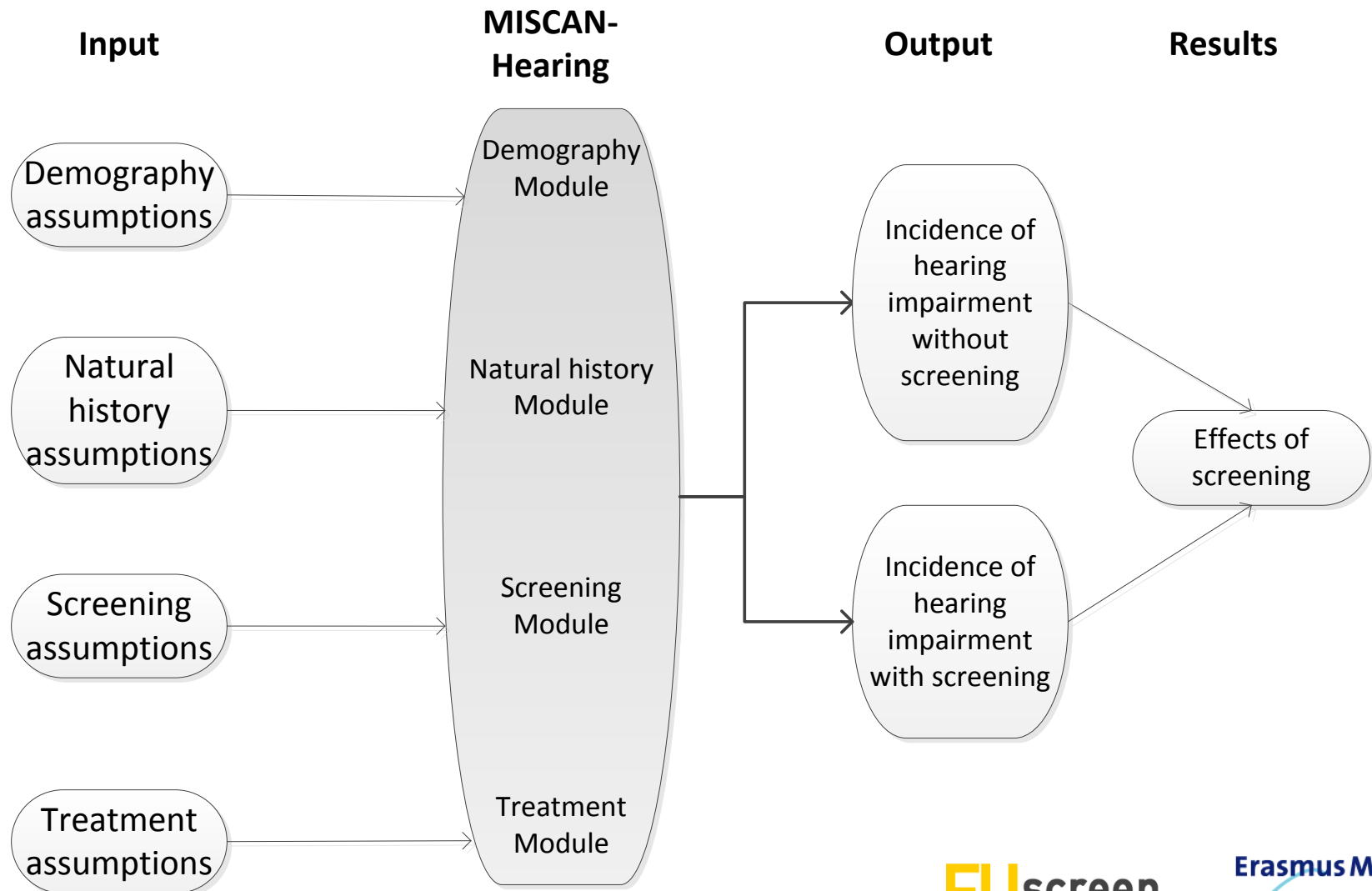
# Without screening



# With screening



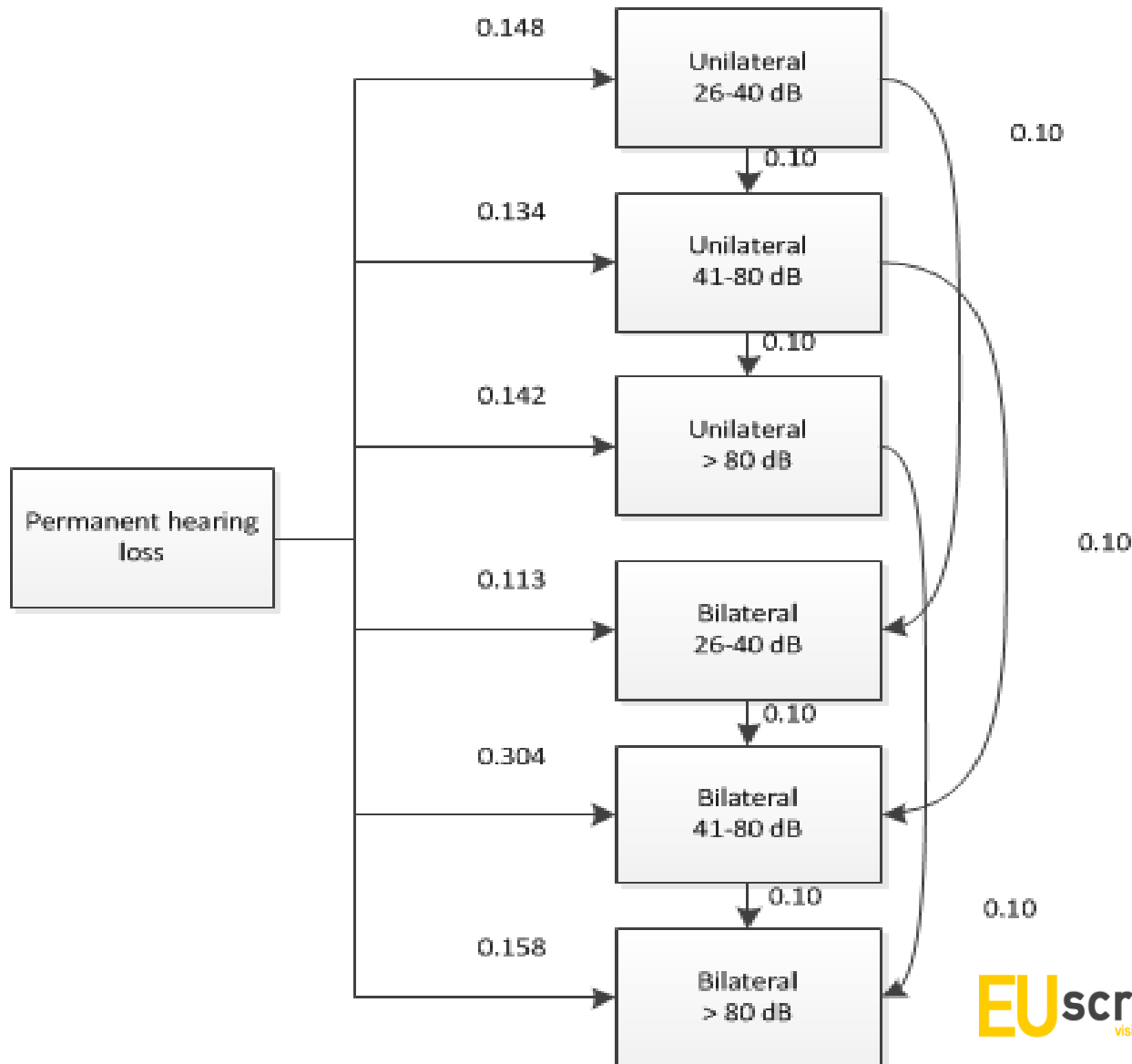
# Overview of MISCAN-Screening model



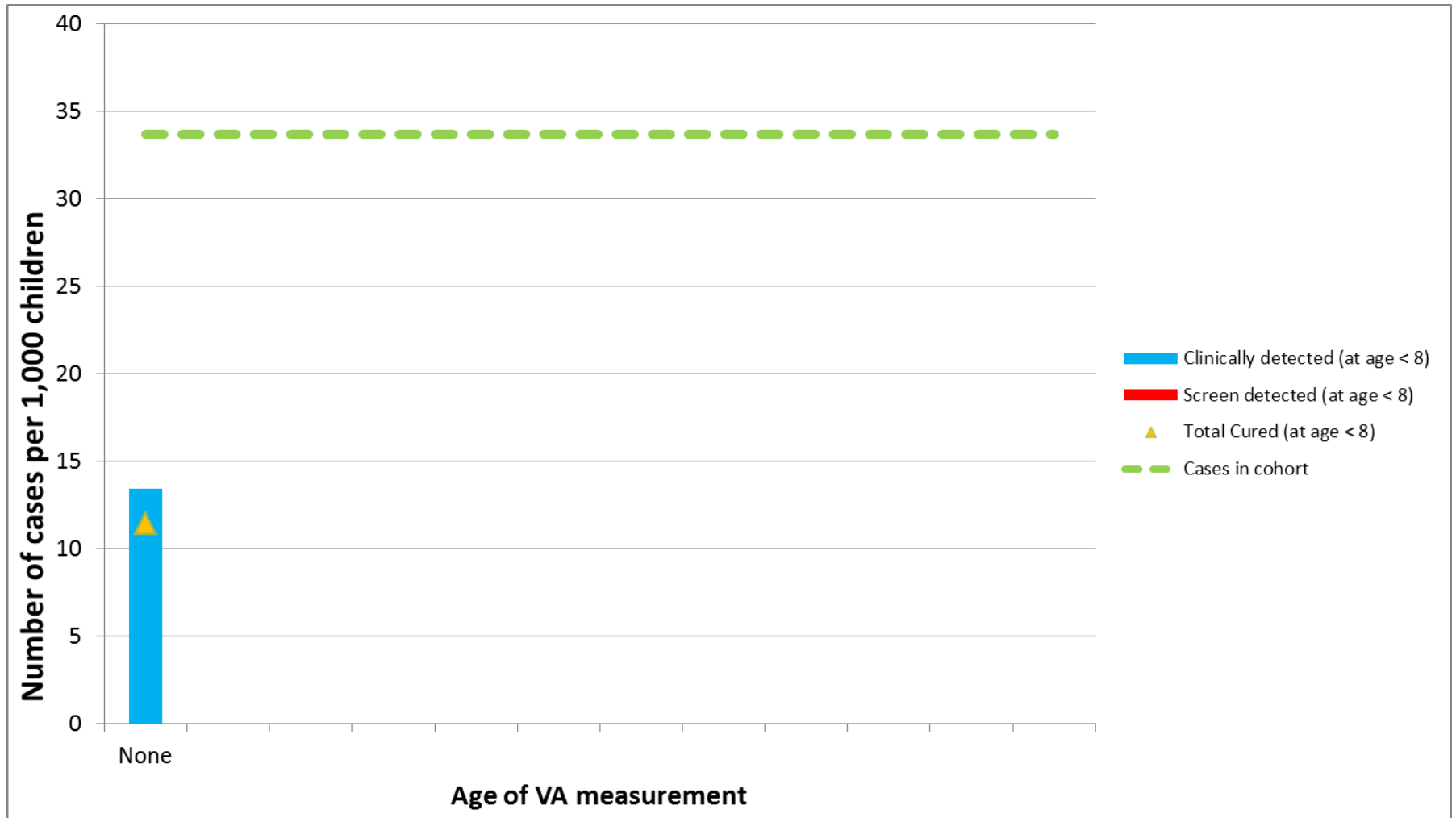
# Parameters

- Prevalence by age
- Category (amblyopia type, level of hearing loss)
- Detection by parents by age
- Test characteristics by age
- Diagnostics
- Treatment
- Costs
- Quality of life

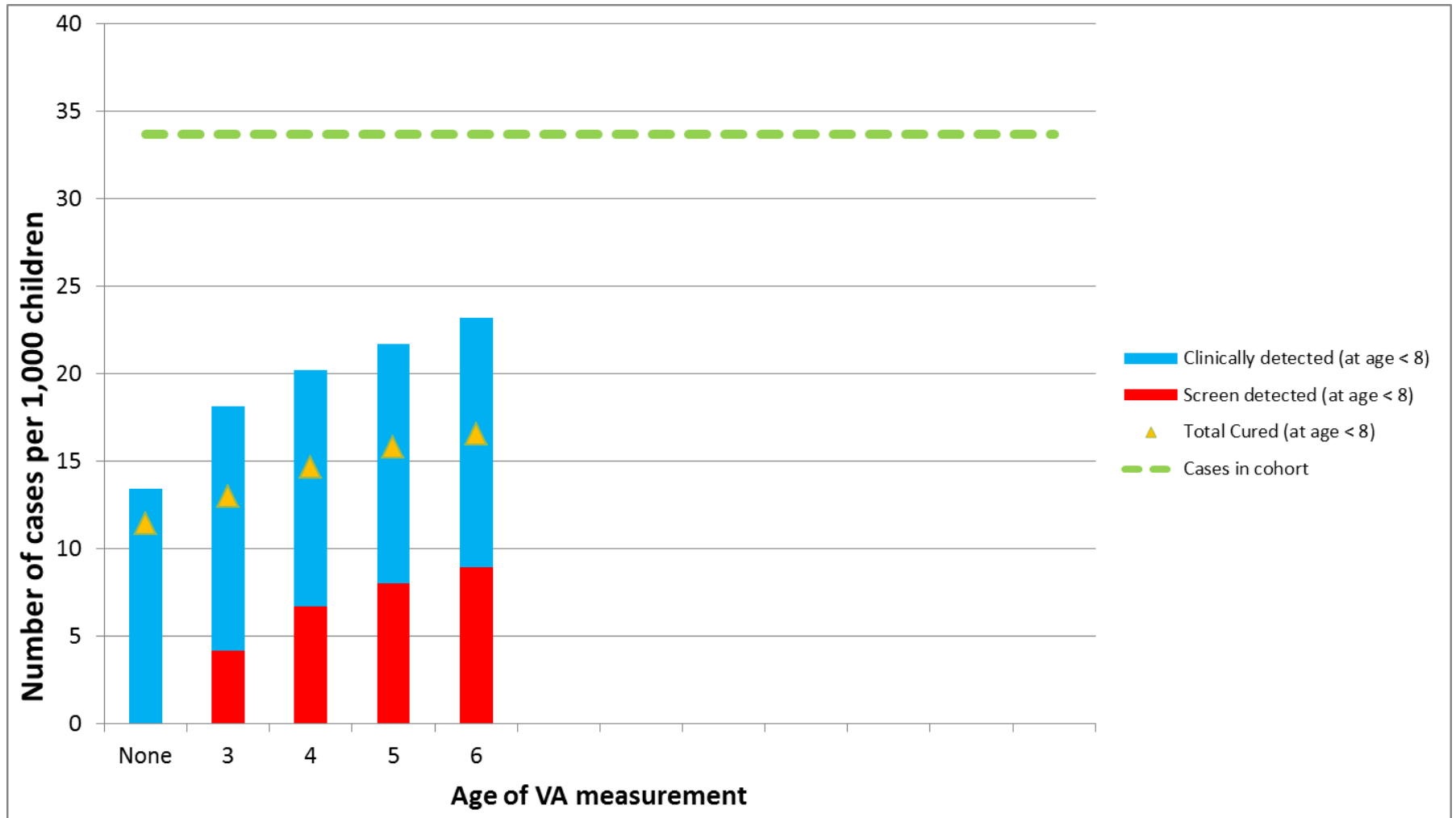
# Hearing loss in well babies



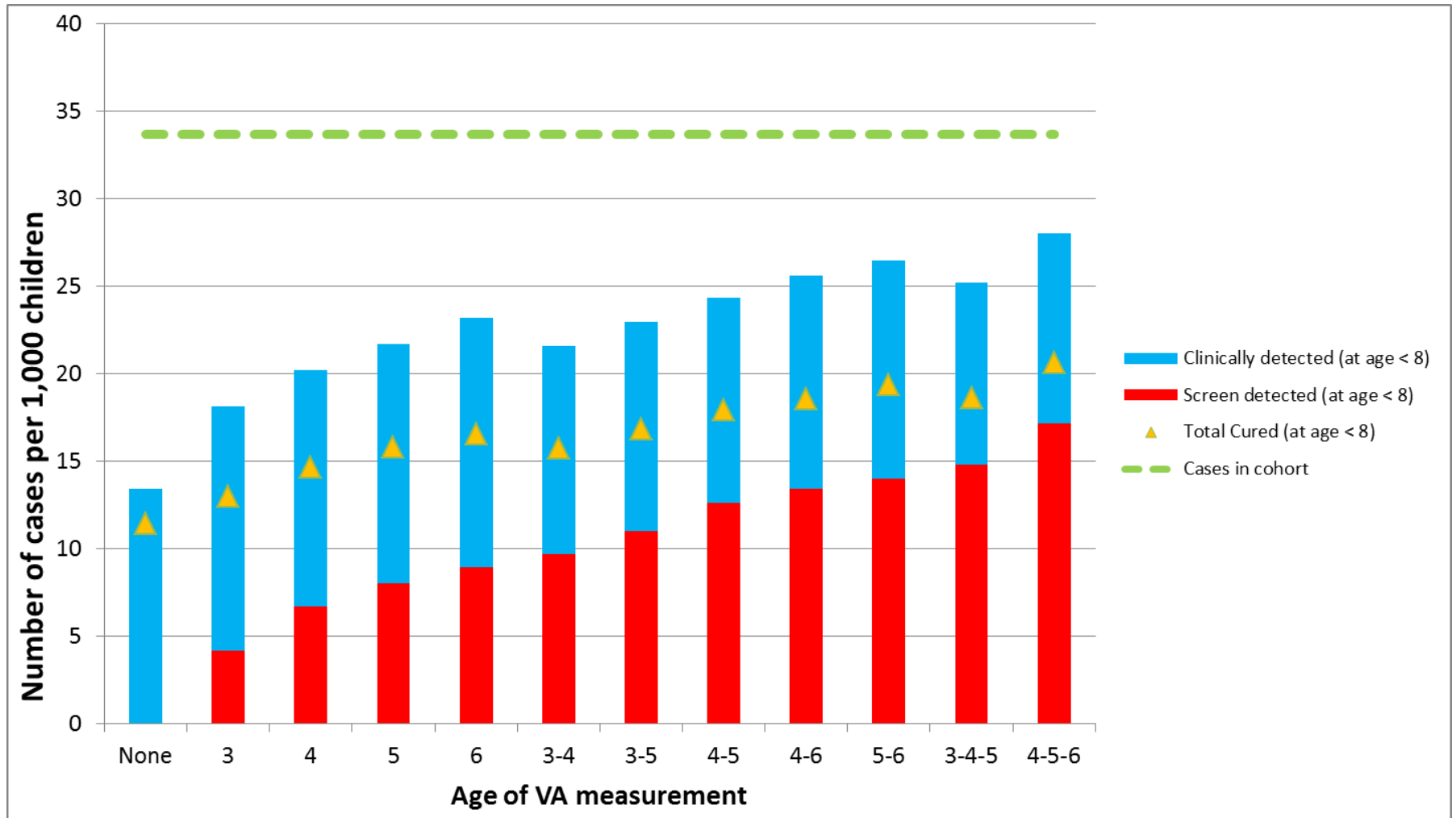
# Model predictions vision screening



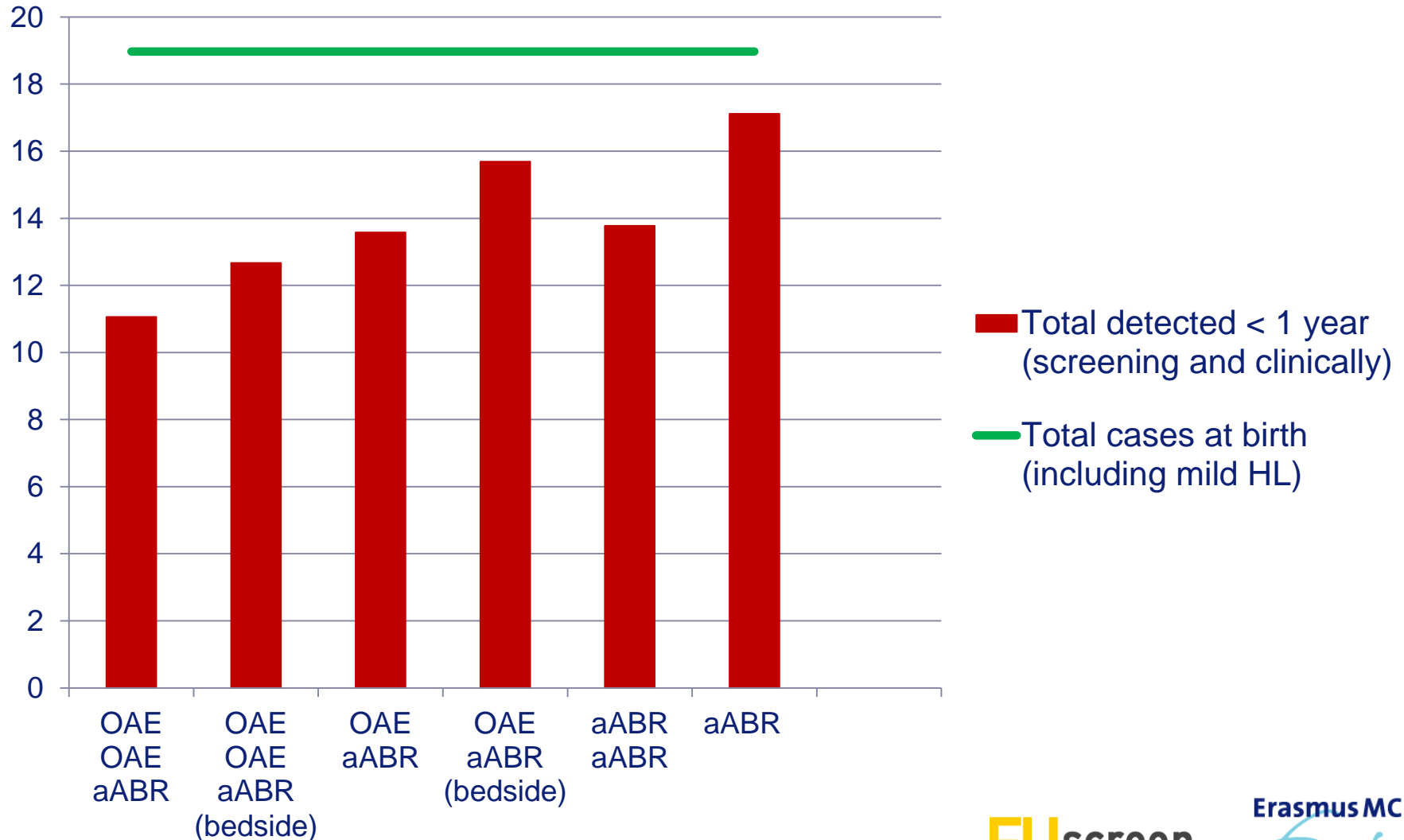
# Model predictions vision screening



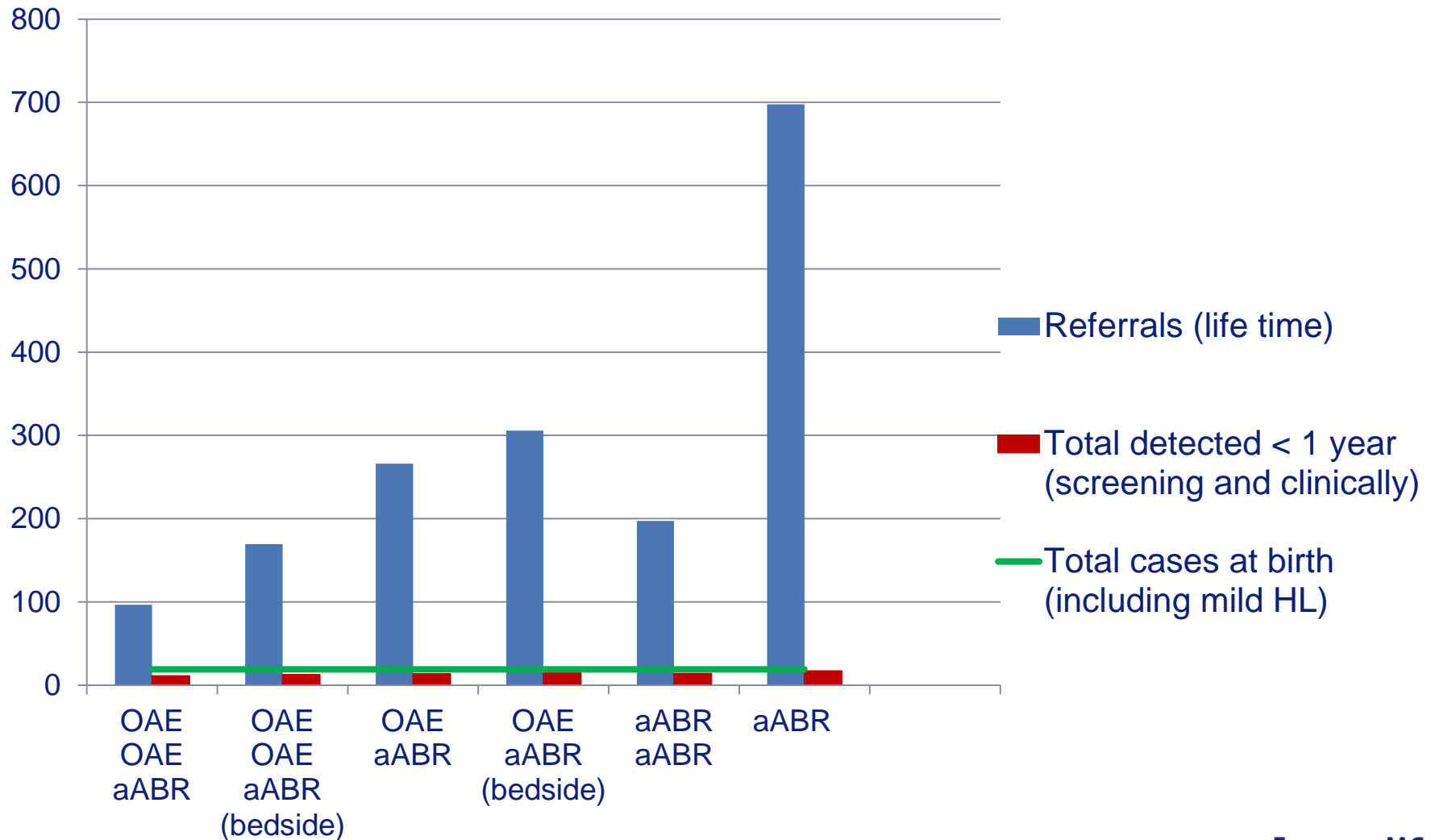
# Model predictions vision screening



# Model predictions hearing (per 10,000 children)



# Model predictions hearing (per 10,000 children)





## Simulate

Start by selecting the type of simulation you want to perform



☐ Vision



☐ Hearing

Please specify the country, region or (city) district you want to simulate

*Answer all questions for that particular area only.*

Name of Simulation

Skip advice & Continue

Continue